Assassination of Franz Ferdinand and Countess Sophie.

Austria-Hungary demands
Serbia admits to
responsibility of the
assassination and
surrenders independence.

Serbia refuses to give up its independence.

Austria-Hungary declares war on Serbia.

Russia mobilises her troops.

Germany declares war on Russia.

Germany asks
Belgium for access to
march through the
country. Belgium
refuses.

Germany starts marching into Belgium. Germany declares war on France. Britain declares war on Germany.

France declares war on Germany.

Austria-Hungary declares war on Russia. Britain and France declare war on Austria-Hungary.

Battle of the Marne.

Trench warfare begins.

First battle of Ypres.

The Ottoman Empire declares war on the Allies.

The Christmas Truce.

Battle of Gallipoli.

The Lusitania is sunk. 1,195 civilian passengers are killed.

Battle of Verdun.

Battle of Jutland

Battle of the Somme begins.

U.S.A. declares war on Germany.

Lenin and the Bolsheviks take control of Russia.

Russia leaves the  $2^{nd}$  battle of Marne. war. German allies start Riots in German cities surrendering. over food shortages An armistice is The Treaty of Versailles is signed. signed.